"Annuals" and Nurse Crops, Conservation Seedings, Plateau<sup>TM</sup>/Journey<sup>TM</sup> Tolerant Mixes



#### Kathy's Bloomers "Annuals" Mix

# 3 lb/ac as a mix supplement

A not faultless means to an end. Annual, biennial & short-lived perennial (occasionally monocarpic) flowers for quick color, to be used with any full sun upland native seed mix. Will grow wherever turf will grow. Purely optional, native somewhere (some not necessarily here), but provides splash & interest in the native seeding while it is developing. Ecologically just a bunch of weeds, & this will compromise native species diversity & the success of a seeding, so why are you using this?. Plant 2-4 lbs per acre as early color. If planted as a "meadow" or a standalone mix, plant at 10-16 lbs per acre & add a nurse crop & companion grasses. Not sustainable in the long run, but beats the hell out of another senseless acre of rabbit-starving, no-bird-nesting Tall Fescue. Has our own "Midwest mix" consisting of native-Illinois, farm-grown, prairie perennials (not harvested from the wild) at incredibly low prices.

Species	Common Name	% by weight
Chamaecrista fasciculata {Cassia f}	Partridge Pea	7.00%
Coreopsis lanceolata	Sand Coreopsis	14.00%
Cosmos sulphureus	Yellow Cosmos	11.00%
Desmanthus illinoensis	Illinois Bundleflower	10.00%
Echinacea purpurea	Purple Coneflower	11.00%
Gaillardia pulchella	Indian Blanket	7.00%
Linum lewisii	Blue Flax	7.00%
Lupinus perennis	Lupine	7.00%
Ratibida columnifera	Prairie Coneflower	3.00%
Ratibida columnifera pulcherrima	Red Mexican Hat	3.00%
Rudbeckia hirta	Blackeyed Susan	10.00%
Rudbeckia triloba	Browneyed Susan	5.00%
Genesis Native Perennial Midwest Mix	various species	5.00%
v012213		*
total		100.00%

All items subject to availability. Mix composition may vary seasonally.

For some 1st year color, plant 2 weeks before the last spring frost date. True annuals may start blooming 8 weeks later.

A consideration in choosing to use nurse crops is pollen production. The commonly used nurse crop grasses are wind pollinated. Wind pollinated plants are the source of seasonal allergic reactions in many individuals. Some grasses are worse pollen sources than others, & among those known to cause allergic reactions include Annual Bluegrass, Sweet Vernal Grass, Bermuda Grass, Love Grasses, Kentucky Bluegrass, Orchard Grass, Paspalum, Perennial Rye Grass, Redtop, & Timothy.

Knowingly designing plantings, or installing allergy-causing grasses in an urban context presents a severe liability exposure, one that presents more exposure than a one-day controlled burn. A clever lawyer with an allergic child living next to a planting with allergy causing nurse crops will sue someone, someday. It's is only a matter of time. You may be the first lawsuit, think litigation. Think, "Is my Errors & Omissions Insurance paid up?" Think responsibly. C.Y.A. The legal precedents for the exclusion of allergin producing plants have been made. Be looking over your shoulder!

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## **Upland Nurse Crop**

Species	Common Name		lb/ac
Avena sativa	Seed Oats		32
Lolium multiflorum	Italian Rye		5
v120812			*
*		total	37
*			
Wetland Nurse Crop			
Species	Common Name		lb/ac
Agrostis gigantea {A alba}	Red Top Grass		0.125
Agrostis stolonifera {A alba palustris}	Bent Grass		0.125
Avena sativa	Seed Oats		32
Lolium multiflorum	Italian Rye		5
v120812			*
*		total	37.25
*			
Savanna Nurse Crop			
Species	Common Name		lb/ac
Avena sativa	Seed Oats		32
Festuca ovina	Sheeps Fescue		1
v120812			*
		total	33

Nurse crops are purely optional. If erosion or soil stability are a concern or they are your crutch, use one of the above nurse crops blended with your native seeding. These mixes also act as efficient carriers & allow more efficient broadcasting of your seed mix. These nurse crop mixes contain phytotoxic & highly allergenic species.

\*\*Caveat emptor!\*\*

# Conservation Seedings

#### **CRP Forb Mix for Mesic to Dry Mesic Soils**

Our most economical forb mix. Intended for use with native grasses in CRP and similar plantings on the farm, but will work as a supplement in most sunny upland grassland plantings. Sold by the pound. We recommend 4-5 pounds per acre minimum with native grasses.

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Species	Common Name	% BY WT
Allium cernuum	Nodding Wild Onion	0.31%

Anemone Species	Anemone species	0.87%
Baptisia lactea *B alba macrophylla*	White Indigo	1.24%
Chamaecrista fasciculata {Cassia f}	Partridge Pea	3.89%
Coreopsis lanceolata	Lance Leaf Coreopsis	9.31%
Coreopsis palmata	Prairie Coreopsis	0.31%
Coreopsis tripteris	Tall Coreopsis	0.64%
Dalea pururea {Petalostemum p}	Purple Prairie Clover	5.17%
Desmanthus illinoensis	Illinois Bundleflower	6.21%
Desmodium canadense	Showy Ticktrefoil	0.64%
Echinacea pallida	Pale Purple Coneflower	1.95%
Echinacea purpurea	Purple Coneflower	7.76%
Eryngium yuccifolium	Rattlesnake Master	5.17%
Heliopsis helianthoides	False Sunflower	0.87%
Hypericum ascyron {H pyramidatum}	Great St John'swort	2.59%
Lespedeza capitata	Roundhead Bush Clover	0.64%
Liatris aspera	Button Blazingstar	1.95%
Liatris pycnostachya	Prairie Blazingstar	0.64%
Monarda fistulosa	Bergamont	1.30%
Oenothera biennis	Evening Primrose	1.95%
Oligoneuron rigidum {Solidago r}	Stiff Goldenrod	2.59%
Parthenium integrifolium	Wild Quinine	2.59%
Penstemon digitalis	Foxglove Beardtongue	2.59%
Drymocallis arguta {Potentilla a}	Prairie Cinquefoil	0.65%
Pycnanthemum virginianum	Common Mt Mint	1.95%
Ratibida pinnata	Yellow Coneflower	9.05%
Rudbeckia hirta	Blackeyed Susan	10.35%
Rudbeckia subtomentosa	Sweet Coneflower	7.76%
Silphium integrifolium	Rosinweed	1.95%
Solidago nemoralis	Oldfield Goldenrod	0.64%
Solidago speciosa	Showy Goldenrod	1.30%
Symphyotrichum laeve {Aster l}	Smooth Blue Aster	1.30%
Symphyotrichum novae-angliae {Aster n}	New England Aster	1.30%
Verbena stricta	Hoary Vervain	2.59%
v120812		*
total native matrix		100%

All items subject to availability. Mix composition may vary seasonally.

A wetland conservation seed mix is available on request.

# CRP Forb Mix for Dry Sandy or Gravelly Soils

One of our more economical forb mixes. Intended for use with native grasses in Conservation Reserve Program plantings in very well drained soils. Sold by the pound. We recommend 5 pounds minimum per acre with native grasses.

Species	Common Name	% BY WT
Allium cernuum	Nodding Wild Onion	0.32%
Artemisia campestris {A caudata}	Beach Wormwood	1.36%
Astragalus canadensis	Canada Milk Vetch	5.38%
Baptisia lactea *B alba macrophylla*	White Indigo	1.29%
Brickellia eupatorioides corymbulosa {Kuhnia e c.}	False Boneset	0.67%
Chamaecrista fasciculata {Cassia f}	Partridge Pea	4.05%
Coreopsis lanceolata	Lance Leaf Coreopsis	9.68%
Coreopsis palmata	Prairie Coreopsis	0.32%
Coreopsis tripteris	Tall Coreopsis	0.67%
Dalea pururea {Petalostemum p}	Purple Coneflower	5.38%
Desmanthus illinoensis	Illinois Bundleflower	6.46%
Desmodium illinoiensis	Illinois Ticktrefoil	0.67%
Echinacea pallida	Pale Purple Coneflower	2.69%
Eryngium yuccifolium	Rattlesnake Master	5.38%
Heliopsis helianthoides	False Sunflower	1.20%
Lespedeza capitata	Roundhead Bush Clover	0.99%
Liatris aspera	Button Blazing Star	0.67%
Lupinus perennis	Lupine	5.38%
Monarda fistulosa	Bergamont	0.67%
Oenothera biennis	Evening Primrose	2.02%
Oligoneuron rigidum {Solidago r}	Stiff Goldenrod	2.69%
Parthenium integrifolium	Wild Quinine	2.69%
Penstemon grandiflorus	Large Flowered Beardtongue	2.69%
Drymocallis arguta {Potentilla a}	Prairie Cinquefoil	0.67%
Ratibida pinnata	Yellow Coneflower	10.76%
Rudbeckia hirta	Blackeyed Susan	10.46%
Rudbeckia subtomentosa	Sweet Coneflower	2.69%
Silphium integrifolium	Rosinweed	2.02%
Solidago nemoralis	Oldfield Goldenrod	0.67%
Solidago speciosa	Showy Goldenrod	1.36%
Symphyotrichum laeve {Aster l}	Smooth Blue Aster	2.69%
Symphyotrichum oolentangiense {Aster azureus}	Sky Blue Aster	2.69%
Verbena stricta	Hoary Vervain	2.69%
v120812		*
total native matrix		100.00%

All items subject to availability. Mix composition may vary seasonally.

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# Plateau<sup>TM</sup> /Journey<sup>TM</sup> Tolerant mixes

### Plateau™/Journey™ Pre-emergent Prairie Seed Mix

### **Major Grasses PLS**

This mix is designed for low rate pre-emergent application of Plateau<sup>TM</sup> or Journey<sup>TM</sup>. Stand thinning or loss of stand may occur in certain species, genotypes, ecotypes, or varieties. Always consult the Plateau<sup>TM</sup> or Journey<sup>TM</sup> label for application rates, adjuvants, & specific tolerances.

Species	Common Name	lb / acre
Amorpha canescens	Leadplant	0.063
Andropogon gerardii	Big Bluestem	1.000
Bouteloua curtipendula	Side Oats Gramma	3.000
Chamaecrista fasciculata {Cassia f}	Partridge Pea	0.250
Coreopsis lanceolata	Lance Leaf Coreopsis	0.250
Dalea pururea {Petalostemum p}	Purple Prairie Clover	0.250
Desmanthus illinoiensis	Illinois Bundleflower	0.250
Echinacea purpurea	Purple Coneflower	0.500
Lupinus perennis	Lupine	0.250
Ratibida pinnata	Yellow Coneflower	0.250
Rudbeckia hirta	Blackeyed Susan	0.500
Schizachyrium scoparium {Andropogon s}	Little Bluestem	4.000
Sorghastrum nutans	Indian Grass	1.000
v120812		*
total		11.563
total native matrix		11.563

All items subject to availability. Mix composition may vary seasonally.

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#### Plateau™/Journey™ Pre-emergent Prairie w/ "Annuals" Seed Mix

## PLS where applicable

This mix is designed for low rate pre-emergent application of Plateau<sup>TM</sup> or Journey<sup>TM</sup>. Stand thinning or loss of stand may occur in certain species, genotypes, ecotypes, or varieties. Always consult the Plateau<sup>TM</sup> or Journey<sup>TM</sup> label for application rates, adjuvants, & specific tolerances. Special order mix, allow 30 days for delivery.

Species	Common Name	lb / acre
Amorpha canescens	Leadplant	0.063
Andropogon gerardii	Big Bluestem	1.000
Bouteloua curtipendula	Side Oats Gramma	3.000
Chamaecrista fasciculata {Cassia f}	Partridge Pea	0.250
Coreopsis lanceolata	Lance Leaf Coreopsis	0.250
Coreopsis tinctoria	Plains Coreopsis	0.250
Cosmos sulphureus	Yellow Cosmos	0.250
Dalea pururea {Petalostemum p}	Purple Prairie Clover	0.375
Desmanthus illinoiensis	Illinois Bundleflower	0.250
Echinacea purpurea	Purple Coneflower	0.500
Lupinus perennis	Lupine	0.250
Papaver rhoeas	Corn Poppy	0.250

Ratibida columnifera	Upright Coneflower	0.125
Ratibida columnifera pulcherrima	Red Mexican Hat	0.125
Ratibida pinnata	Yellow Coneflower	0.375
Rudbeckia hirta	Blackeyed Susan	0.500
$Schizachyrium\ scoparium\ \{Andropogon\ s\}$	Little Bluestem	4.000
Sorghastrum nutans	Indian Grass	1.000
v120812		*
total		12.813
total native matrix		10.938

All items subject to availability. Mix composition may vary seasonally.

Approximately 80 PLS seeds per square foot

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# Plateau™ Post-emergent Prairie w/ "Annuals" Seed Mix

# PLS where applicable

This mix is designed for low rate post-emergent application of Plateau™. Stand thinning or loss of stand may occur in certain species, genotypes, ecotypes, or varieties. Always consult the Plateau™ label for application rates, adjuvants, & specific tolerances. Special order mix, allow 30 days for delivery.

Species	Common Name	lb / acre
Amorpha canescens	Leadplant	0.063
Andropogon gerardii	Big Bluestem	0.500
Bouteloua curtipendula	Side Oats Gramma	3.000
Bouteloua gracilis	Blue Gramma	1.000
Chamaecrista fasciculata {Cassia f}	Partridge Pea	0.250
Coreopsis lanceolata	Lance Leaf Coreopsis	0.250
Coreopsis tinctoria	Plains Coreopsis	0.250
Cosmos sulphureus	Yellow Cosmos	0.250
Dalea pururea {Petalostemum p}	Purple Prairie Clover	0.500
Desmanthus illinoiensis	Illinois Bundleflower	0.250
Echinacea purpurea	Purple Coneflower	0.500
Gaillardia aristata	Blanket Flower	0.250
Gaillardia pulchella	Indian Blanket	0.250
Linum lewisii	Blue Flax	0.250
Lupinus perennis	Lupine	0.250
Panicum virgatum	Switch Grass	0.375
Papaver rhoeas	Corn Poppy	0.250
Ratibida columnifera	Upright Coneflower	0.250
Ratibida pinnata	Yellow Coneflower	0.250
Rudbeckia hirta	Blackeyed Susan	0.500
Schizachyrium scoparium {Andropogon s}	Little Bluestem	4.000
Sorghastrum nutans	Indian Grass	1.000
v120812		0.000
total		14.438
total native matrix		12.438

All items subject to availability. Mix composition may vary seasonally.

Approximately 84 PLS seeds per square foot

 $Additional\ Plateau^{\tiny{TM}}\ / Journey^{\tiny{TM}}\ \ tolerant\ mixes\ and\ Transline^{\tiny{TM}}\ \ or\ Milestone^{\tiny{TM}}\ \ tolerant\ mixes\ are\ available\ on\ request.$ 

